

Checklist of the Birds of Wisconsin – Wisconsin Society for Ornithology

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Kirtland's Warbler – photo by Joel Trick

This online checklist contains all of the valid species on the Wisconsin state list as of August 2012. Nomenclature and sequence follow the Seventh Edition of the Check-List of North American Birds, provided by the Classification Committee of the American Ornithologists' Union, and the recently-published 52nd supplement to that Check-List. Decisions regarding the inclusion of species on this list are made by the Records Committee of the Wisconsin Society for Ornithology. We wish to thank the Committee and its past and present members for their many years of service to WSO, its members, and all those interested in Wisconsin's birdlife.

Thanks are especially due to the individuals who have helped in various ways with development of this updated checklist or its recent versions, including Ryan Brady, Cindy Burtley, Noel Cutright, Bob Domagalski, James Frank, Bettie Harriman, Paul Jakoubek, Kim Kreitinger, Jesse Peterson, and Tom Schultz.

A single column describing a generalized abundance is given using the following codes:

1 = abundant or common

2 = uncommon

3 = rare/very rare, but regular

4 = "casual" or "accidental" – not regular

5 = extinct

These abundance codes are a subjective interpretation of avian species abundance.

A Review List column marks those species needing review by the Records Committee and requiring documentation when reporting observations to WSO. Find the Rare Bird Online documentation form at this link: http://wsobirds.org/?page_id=3208

A status column marks those species categorized as Species of Greatest Conservation Need (SGCN) according to the State Wildlife Action Plan. For more on the SGCN species, see: <http://dnr.wi.gov/topic/WildlifeHabitat/ActionPlan.html> In addition to the SGCN status, those species considered Special Concern, Threatened, or Endangered in Wisconsin are so marked in the status column. For more on Wisconsin's Special Concern, Threatened, or Endangered species, see: <http://dnr.wi.gov/topic/NHI/documents/NHIWorkingList.pdf> (The latter WIDNR document does not reflect some recently-updated taxonomic changes).

A list of Hypothetical Species is found at the end of the checklist.

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Order	Family	Common name	Scientific name	Abundance	Review List	Status
	Anseriformes					
	Anatidae: Ducks/Geese/Swans					
		Black-bellied Whistling-Duck	<i>Dendrocygna autumnalis</i>	4	Review	
		Fulvous Whistling-Duck	<i>Dendrocygna bicolor</i>	4	Review	
		Greater White-fronted Goose	<i>Anser albifrons</i>	2		
		Snow Goose	<i>Chen caerulescens</i>	2		
		Ross's Goose	<i>Chen rossii</i>	3		
		Brant	<i>Branta bernicla</i>	4	Review	
		Cackling Goose	<i>Branta hutchinsii</i>	2		
		Canada Goose	<i>Branta canadensis</i>	1		
		Mute Swan	<i>Cygnus olor</i>	2		
		Trumpeter Swan	<i>Cygnus buccinator</i>	2		SGCN, SC
		Tundra Swan	<i>Cygnus columbianus</i>	1		
		Wood Duck	<i>Aix sponsa</i>	1		
		Gadwall	<i>Anas strepera</i>	1		
		Eurasian Wigeon	<i>Anas penelope</i>	3	Review	
		American Wigeon	<i>Anas americana</i>	1		
		American Black Duck	<i>Anas rubripes</i>	2		SGCN
		Mallard	<i>Anas platyrhynchos</i>	1		
		Blue-winged Teal	<i>Anas discors</i>	1		SGCN
		Cinnamon Teal	<i>Anas cyanoptera</i>	3	Review	
		Northern Shoveler	<i>Anas clypeata</i>	1		
		Northern Pintail	<i>Anas acuta</i>	2		SC
		Green-winged Teal	<i>Anas crecca</i>	1		
		Canvasback	<i>Aythya valisineria</i>	2		SGCN
		Redhead	<i>Aythya americana</i>	1		SGCN, SC
		Ring-necked Duck	<i>Aythya collaris</i>	1		
		Greater Scaup	<i>Aythya marila</i>	1		
		Lesser Scaup	<i>Aythya affinis</i>	1		SGCN
		King Eider	<i>Somateria spectabilis</i>	3	Review	
		Common Eider	<i>Somateria mollissima</i>	4	Review	
		Harlequin Duck	<i>Histrionicus histrionicus</i>	3		
		Surf Scoter	<i>Melanitta perspicillata</i>	2		
		White-winged Scoter	<i>Melanitta fusca</i>	2		
		Black Scoter	<i>Melanitta americana</i>	2		
		Long-tailed Duck	<i>Clangula hyemalis</i>	2		
		Bufflehead	<i>Bucephala albeola</i>	1		
		Common Goldeneye	<i>Bucephala clangula</i>	1		SC
		Barrow's Goldeneye	<i>Bucephala islandica</i>	3	Review	
		Smew	<i>Mergellus albellus</i>	4	Review	
		Hooded Merganser	<i>Lophodytes cucullatus</i>	1		
		Common Merganser	<i>Mergus merganser</i>	1		
		Red-breasted Merganser	<i>Mergus serrator</i>	1		
		Masked Duck	<i>Nomonyx dominicus</i>	4	Review	
		Ruddy Duck	<i>Oxyura jamaicensis</i>	1		
	Galliformes					
	Odontophoridae - New World Quail					
		Northern Bobwhite	<i>Colinus virginianus</i>	2		SGCN, SC
	Phasianidae: Partridges/Grouse/Turkeys/Quail					
		Gray Partridge	<i>Perdix perdix</i>	2		
		Ring-necked Pheasant	<i>Phasianus colchicus</i>	1		
		Ruffed Grouse	<i>Bonasa umbellus</i>	1		
		Spruce Grouse	<i>Falcapennis canadensis</i>	3		SGCN, THR
		Willow Ptarmigan	<i>Lagopus lagopus</i>	4	Review	
		Sharp-tailed Grouse	<i>Tympanuchus phasianellus</i>	2		SGCN, SC
		Greater Prairie-Chicken	<i>Tympanuchus cupido</i>	2		SGCN, THR
		Wild Turkey	<i>Meleagris gallopavo</i>	1		
	Gaviiformes					
	Gaviidae - Loons					
		Red-throated Loon	<i>Gavia stellata</i>	2		
		Pacific Loon	<i>Gavia pacifica</i>	3	Review	
		Common Loon	<i>Gavia immer</i>	1		SC
	Podicipediformes					
	Podicipedidae - Grebes					
		Pied-billed Grebe	<i>Podilymbus podiceps</i>	1		
		Horned Grebe	<i>Podiceps auritus</i>	1		SGCN

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Order	Family	Common name	Scientific name	Abundance	Review List	Status
		Red-necked Grebe	<i>Podiceps grisegena</i>	2		SGCN, END
		Eared Grebe	<i>Podiceps nigricollis</i>	3	Review	
		Western Grebe	<i>Aechmophorus occidentalis</i>	3	Review	SC
	Ciconiiformes					
		Ciconiidae - Storks				
		Wood Stork	<i>Mycteria americana</i>	4	Review	
	Suliformes					
		Fregatidae - Frigatebirds				
		Magnificent Frigatebird	<i>Fregata magnificens</i>	4	Review	
		Phalacrocoracidae - Cormorants				
		Neotropic Cormorant	<i>Phalacrocorax brasilianus</i>	4	Review	
		Double-crested Cormorant	<i>Phalacrocorax auritus</i>	1		
		Anhingidae - Darters				
		Anhinga	<i>Anhinga anhinga</i>	4	Review	
	Pelecaniformes					
		Pelecanidae - Pelicans				
		American White Pelican	<i>Pelecanus erythrorhynchos</i>	1		SC
		Brown Pelican	<i>Pelecanus occidentalis</i>	4	Review	
		Ardeidae - Herons/Bitterns/Allies				
		American Bittern	<i>Botaurus lentiginosus</i>	2		SGCN
		Least Bittern	<i>Ixobrychus exilis</i>	2		SC
		Great Blue Heron	<i>Ardea herodias</i>	1		SC
		Great Egret	<i>Ardea alba</i>	1		SGCN, THR
		Snowy Egret	<i>Egretta thula</i>	3		SGCN
		Little Blue Heron	<i>Egretta caerulea</i>	3	Review	
		Tricolored Heron	<i>Egretta tricolor</i>	4	Review	
		Cattle Egret	<i>Bubulcus ibis</i>	2		SC
		Green Heron	<i>Butorides virescens</i>	1		
		Black-crowned Night-Heron	<i>Nycticorax nycticorax</i>	1		SC
		Yellow-crowned Night-Heron	<i>Nyctanassa violacea</i>	3	Review	SGCN, THR
		Threskiornithidae - Ibises/Spoonbills				
		White Ibis	<i>Eudocimus albus</i>	4	Review	
		Glossy Ibis	<i>Plegadis falcinellus</i>	3	Review	
		White-faced Ibis	<i>Plegadis chihii</i>	3	Review	
		Roseate Spoonbill	<i>Platalea ajaja</i>	4	Review	
	Accipitriformes					
		Cathartidae - New World Vultures				
		Black Vulture	<i>Coragyps atratus</i>	4	Review	
		Turkey Vulture	<i>Cathartes aura</i>	1		
		Pandionidae - Osprey				
		Osprey	<i>Pandion haliaetus</i>	1		SGCN
		Accipitridae - Hawks/Kites/Eagles/Allies				
		Swallow-tailed Kite	<i>Elanoides forficatus</i>	4	Review	
		White-tailed Kite	<i>Elanus leucurus</i>	4	Review	
		Mississippi Kite	<i>Ictinia mississippiensis</i>	3	Review	
		Bald Eagle	<i>Haliaeetus leucocephalus</i>	1		SGCN, SC
		Northern Harrier	<i>Circus cyaneus</i>	1		SGCN
		Sharp-shinned Hawk	<i>Accipiter striatus</i>	1		
		Cooper's Hawk	<i>Accipiter cooperii</i>	1		
		Northern Goshawk	<i>Accipiter gentilis</i>	2		SGCN, SC
		Harris's Hawk	<i>Parabuteo unicinctus</i>	4	Review	
		Red-shouldered Hawk	<i>Buteo lineatus</i>	2		SGCN; THR
		Broad-winged Hawk	<i>Buteo platypterus</i>	1		
		Swainson's Hawk	<i>Buteo swainsoni</i>	3	Review	
		Red-tailed Hawk	<i>Buteo jamaicensis</i>	1		
		Ferruginous Hawk	<i>Buteo regalis</i>	4	Review	
		Rough-legged Hawk	<i>Buteo lagopus</i>	1		
		Golden Eagle	<i>Aquila chrysaetos</i>	2		
	Gruiformes					
		Rallidae - Rails/Gallinules/Coots				
		Yellow Rail	<i>Coturnicops noveboracensis</i>	3	Review	SGCN, THR
		Black Rail	<i>Laterallus jamaicensis</i>	4	Review	SC
		King Rail	<i>Rallus elegans</i>	3	Review	SGCN, SC
		Virginia Rail	<i>Rallus limicola</i>	1		
		Sora	<i>Porzana carolina</i>	1		

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		Purple Gallinule	<i>Porphyrio martinicus</i>	4	Review	
		Common Gallinule	<i>Gallinula galeata</i>	2		SC
		American Coot	<i>Fulica americana</i>	1		
		Gruidae - Cranes				
		Sandhill Crane	<i>Grus canadensis</i>	1		
		Whooping Crane	<i>Grus americana</i>	4		SGCN
		Charadriiformes				
		Charadriidae - Lapwings/Plovers				
		Black-bellied Plover	<i>Pluvialis squatarola</i>	1		
		American Golden-Plover	<i>Pluvialis dominica</i>	1		SGCN
		Snowy Plover	<i>Charadrius nivosus</i>	4	Review	
		Wilson's Plover	<i>Charadrius wilsonia</i>	4	Review	
		Semipalmated Plover	<i>Charadrius semipalmatus</i>	1		
		Piping Plover	<i>Charadrius melodus</i>	2		SGCN, END
		Killdeer	<i>Charadrius vociferus</i>	1		
		Recurvirostridae - Stilts/Avocets				
		Black-necked Stilt	<i>Himantopus mexicanus</i>	3	Review	
		American Avocet	<i>Recurvirostra americana</i>	2		
		Scolopacidae - Sandpipers/Phalaropes/Allies				
		Spotted Sandpiper	<i>Actitis macularia</i>	1		
		Solitary Sandpiper	<i>Tringa solitaria</i>	1		SGCN
		Greater Yellowlegs	<i>Tringa melanoleuca</i>	1		
		Willet	<i>Tringa semipalmata</i>	2		
		Lesser Yellowlegs	<i>Tringa flavipes</i>	1		
		Upland Sandpiper	<i>Bartramia longicauda</i>	2		SGCN
		Eskimo Curlew	<i>Numenius borealis</i>	4	Review	
		Whimbrel	<i>Numenius phaeopus</i>	2		SGCN
		Long-billed Curlew	<i>Numenius americanus</i>	4	Review	
		Hudsonian Godwit	<i>Limosa haemastica</i>	2		SGCN
		Marbled Godwit	<i>Limosa fedoa</i>	2		SGCN
		Ruddy Turnstone	<i>Arenaria interpres</i>	1		
		Black Turnstone	<i>Arenaria melanocephala</i>	4	Review	
		Red Knot	<i>Calidris canutus</i>	2		
		Sanderling	<i>Calidris alba</i>	1		
		Semipalmated Sandpiper	<i>Calidris pusilla</i>	1		
		Western Sandpiper	<i>Calidris mauri</i>	3	Review	
		Least Sandpiper	<i>Calidris minutilla</i>	1		
		White-rumped Sandpiper	<i>Calidris fuscicollis</i>	2		
		Baird's Sandpiper	<i>Calidris bairdii</i>	1		
		Pectoral Sandpiper	<i>Calidris melanotos</i>	1		
		Purple Sandpiper	<i>Calidris maritima</i>	3	Review	
		Dunlin	<i>Calidris alpina</i>	1		SGCN
		Curlew Sandpiper	<i>Calidris ferruginea</i>	4	Review	
		Stilt Sandpiper	<i>Calidris himantopus</i>	1		
		Buff-breasted Sandpiper	<i>Tryngites subruficollis</i>	2		SGCN
		Ruff	<i>Philomachus pugnax</i>	4	Review	
		Short-billed Dowitcher	<i>Limnodromus griseus</i>	1		SGCN
		Long-billed Dowitcher	<i>Limnodromus scolopaceus</i>	1		
		Wilson's Snipe	<i>Gallinago delicata</i>	1		
		American Woodcock	<i>Scolopax minor</i>	1		SGCN
		Wilson's Phalarope	<i>Phalaropus tricolor</i>	2		SGCN, SC
		Red-necked Phalarope	<i>Phalaropus lobatus</i>	3		
		Red Phalarope	<i>Phalaropus fulicarius</i>	3	Review	
		Laridae - Gulls/Terns				
		Black-legged Kittiwake	<i>Rissa tridactyla</i>	3	Review	
		Ivory Gull	<i>Pagophila eburnea</i>	4	Review	
		Sabine's Gull	<i>Xema sabini</i>	3	Review	
		Bonaparte's Gull	<i>Chroicocephalus philadelphia</i>	1		SC
		Black-headed Gull	<i>Chroicocephalus ridibundus</i>	4	Review	
		Little Gull	<i>Hydrocoloeus minutus</i>	3	Review	SC
		Ross's Gull	<i>Rhodostethia rosea</i>	4	Review	
		Laughing Gull	<i>Leucophaeus atricilla</i>	3	Review	
		Franklin's Gull	<i>Leucophaeus pipixcan</i>	2		
		Black-tailed Gull	<i>Larus crassirostris</i>	4	Review	
		Mew Gull	<i>Larus canus</i>	3	Review	
		Ring-billed Gull	<i>Larus delawarensis</i>	1		

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		California Gull	<i>Larus californicus</i>	3	Review		
		Herring Gull	<i>Larus argentatus</i>	1			
		Thayer's Gull	<i>Larus thayeri</i>	2			
		Iceland Gull	<i>Larus glaucooides</i>	2			
		Lesser Black-backed Gull	<i>Larus fuscus</i>	2			
		Slaty-backed Gull	<i>Larus schistisagus</i>	4	Review		
		Glaucous-winged Gull	<i>Larus glaucescens</i>	4	Review		
		Glaucous Gull	<i>Larus hyperboreus</i>	2			
		Great Black-backed Gull	<i>Larus marinus</i>	2		SC	
		Sooty Tern	<i>Onychoprion fuscatus</i>	4	Review		
		Least Tern	<i>Sternula antillarum</i>	4	Review		
		Caspian Tern	<i>Hydroprogne caspia</i>	2		SGCN, END	
		Black Tern	<i>Chlidonias niger</i>	1		SGCN, SC	
		White-winged Tern	<i>Chlidonias leucopterus</i>	4	Review		
		Common Tern	<i>Sterna hirundo</i>	2		SGCN, END	
		Arctic Tern	<i>Sterna paradisaea</i>	3	Review		
		Forster's Tern	<i>Sterna forsteri</i>	2		SGCN, END	
		Royal Tern	<i>Thalasseus maximus</i>	4	Review		
		Stercorariidae - Jaegers					
		Pomarine Jaeger	<i>Stercorarius pomarinus</i>	3	Review		
		Parasitic Jaeger	<i>Stercorarius parasiticus</i>	2	Review		
		Long-tailed Jaeger	<i>Stercorarius longicaudus</i>	3	Review		
		Alcidae - Auks/Murres/Puffins					
		Dovekie	<i>Alle alle</i>	4	Review		
		Thick-billed Murre	<i>Uria lomvia</i>	4	Review		
		Ancient Murrelet	<i>Synthliboramphus antiquus</i>	4	Review		
		Columbiformes					
		Columbidae - Pigeons/Doves					
		Rock Pigeon	<i>Columba livia</i>	1			
		Band-tailed Pigeon	<i>Patagioenas fasciata</i>	4	Review		
		Eurasian Collared-Dove	<i>Streptopelia decaocto</i>	2			
		White-winged Dove	<i>Zenaida asiatica</i>	4	Review		
		Mourning Dove	<i>Zenaida macroura</i>	1			
		Passenger Pigeon	<i>Ectopistes migratorius</i>	5		(EX)	
		Inca Dove	<i>Columbina inca</i>	4	Review		
		Common Ground-Dove	<i>Columbina passerina</i>	4	Review		
		Cuculiformes					
		Cuculidae - Cuckoos/Roadrunners/Anis					
		Yellow-billed Cuckoo	<i>Coccyzus americanus</i>	1		SGCN	
		Black-billed Cuckoo	<i>Coccyzus erythrophthalmus</i>	1		SGCN	
		Groove-billed Ani	<i>Crotophaga sulcirostris</i>	4	Review		
		Strigiformes					
		Tytonidae - Barn Owls					
		Barn Owl	<i>Tyto alba</i>	3	Review	SGCN, END	
		Strigidae - Typical Owls					
		Eastern Screech-Owl	<i>Megascops asio</i>	1			
		Great Horned Owl	<i>Bubo virginianus</i>	1			
		Snowy Owl	<i>Bubo scandiacus</i>	2			
		Northern Hawk Owl	<i>Surnia ulula</i>	3	Review	SC	
		Burrowing Owl	<i>Athene cunicularia</i>	4	Review		
		Barred Owl	<i>Strix varia</i>	1			
		Great Gray Owl	<i>Strix nebulosa</i>	3	Review	SC	
		Long-eared Owl	<i>Asio otus</i>	2		SC	
		Short-eared Owl	<i>Asio flammeus</i>	2		SGCN, SC	
		Boreal Owl	<i>Aegolius funereus</i>	3	Review		
		Northern Saw-whet Owl	<i>Aegolius acadicus</i>	1			
		Caprimulgiformes					
		Caprimulgidae - Goatsuckers					
		Common Nighthawk	<i>Chordeiles minor</i>	1		SC	
		Chuck-will's-widow	<i>Antrostomus carolinensis</i>	3	Review		
		Eastern Whip-poor-will	<i>Antrostomus vociferus</i>	1		SGCN	
		Apodiformes					
		Apodidae - Swifts					
		Chimney Swift	<i>Chaetura pelagica</i>	1			
		Trochilidae - Hummingbirds					
		Green Violet-ear	<i>Colibri thalassinus</i>	4	Review		

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		Green-breasted Mango	<i>Anthracothonax prevostii</i>	4	Review	
		Broad-billed Hummingbird	<i>Cynanthus latirostris</i>	4	Review	
		Ruby-throated Hummingbird	<i>Archilochus colubris</i>	1		
		Anna's Hummingbird	<i>Calypte anna</i>	4	Review	
		Rufous Hummingbird	<i>Selasphorus rufus</i>	2		
	Coraciiformes					
	Alcedinidae - Kingfishers					
		Belted Kingfisher	<i>Megaceryle alcyon</i>	1		
	Piciformes					
	Picidae - Woodpeckers/Allies					
		Lewis's Woodpecker	<i>Melanerpes lewis</i>	4	Review	
		Red-headed Woodpecker	<i>Melanerpes erythrocephalus</i>	1		SGCN
		Red-bellied Woodpecker	<i>Melanerpes carolinus</i>	1		
		Yellow-bellied Sapsucker	<i>Sphyrapicus varius</i>	1		
		Downy Woodpecker	<i>Picoides pubescens</i>	1		
		Hairy Woodpecker	<i>Picoides villosus</i>	1		
		American Three-toed Woodpecker	<i>Picoides dorsalis</i>	3	Review	
		Black-backed Woodpecker	<i>Picoides arcticus</i>	2		SGCN
		Northern Flicker	<i>Colaptes auratus</i>	1		
		Pileated Woodpecker	<i>Dryocopus pileatus</i>	1		
	Falconiformes					
	Falconidae - Caracaras/Falcons					
		American Kestrel	<i>Falco sparverius</i>	1		
		Merlin	<i>Falco columbarius</i>	1		SC
		Gyrfalcon	<i>Falco rusticolus</i>	3	Review	
		Peregrine Falcon	<i>Falco peregrinus</i>	2		SGCN, END
		Prairie Falcon	<i>Falco mexicanus</i>	4	Review	
	Psittaciformes					
	Psittacidae - Parakeets/Macaws/Parrots					
		Carolina Parakeet	<i>Conuropsis carolinensis</i>	5		(EX)
	Passeriformes					
	Tyrannidae - Tyrant Flycatchers					
		Olive-sided Flycatcher	<i>Contopus cooperi</i>	1		SGCN, SC
		Western Wood-Pewee	<i>Contopus sordidulus</i>	4	Review	
		Eastern Wood-Pewee	<i>Contopus virens</i>	1		
		Yellow-bellied Flycatcher	<i>Empidonax flaviventris</i>	1		
		Acadian Flycatcher	<i>Empidonax virescens</i>	2		SGCN
		Alder Flycatcher	<i>Empidonax alnorum</i>	1		
		Willow Flycatcher	<i>Empidonax traillii</i>	1		SGCN
		Least Flycatcher	<i>Empidonax minimus</i>	1		SGCN
		Dusky Flycatcher	<i>Empidonax oberholseri</i>	4	Review	
		Eastern Phoebe	<i>Sayornis phoebe</i>	1		
		Say's Phoebe	<i>Sayornis saya</i>	4	Review	
		Vermilion Flycatcher	<i>Pyrocephalus rubinus</i>	4	Review	
		Ash-throated Flycatcher	<i>Myiarchus cinerascens</i>	4	Review	
		Great Crested Flycatcher	<i>Myiarchus crinitus</i>	1		
		Tropical/Couch's Kingbird (record for this taxa not ID'd to species)	<i>Tyrannus melancholicus</i> or <i>Tyrannus couchii</i>	4	Review	
		Western Kingbird	<i>Tyrannus verticalis</i>	3	Review	
		Eastern Kingbird	<i>Tyrannus tyrannus</i>	1		
		Scissor-tailed Flycatcher	<i>Tyrannus forficatus</i>	3	Review	
		Fork-tailed Flycatcher	<i>Tyrannus savana</i>	4	Review	
	Laniidae - Shrikes					
		Loggerhead Shrike	<i>Lanius ludovicianus</i>	3	Review	SGCN, END
		Northern Shrike	<i>Lanius excubitor</i>	1		
	Vireonidae - Vireos					
		White-eyed Vireo	<i>Vireo griseus</i>	2		
		Bell's Vireo	<i>Vireo bellii</i>	2		SGCN, THR
		Gray Vireo	<i>Vireo vicinior</i>	4	Review	
		Yellow-throated Vireo	<i>Vireo flavifrons</i>	1		SC
		Blue-headed Vireo	<i>Vireo solitarius</i>	1		
		Warbling Vireo	<i>Vireo gilvus</i>	1		
		Philadelphia Vireo	<i>Vireo philadelphicus</i>	1		SC
		Red-eyed Vireo	<i>Vireo olivaceus</i>	1		
	Corvidae - Jays/Crows					
		Gray Jay	<i>Perisoreus canadensis</i>	2		

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		Blue Jay	<i>Cyanocitta cristata</i>	1		
		Clark's Nutcracker	<i>Nucifraga columbiana</i>	4	Review	
		Black-billed Magpie	<i>Pica hudsonia</i>	3	Review	
		American Crow	<i>Corvus brachyrhynchos</i>	1		
		Common Raven	<i>Corvus corax</i>	1		
		Alaudidae - Larks				
		Horned Lark	<i>Eremophila alpestris</i>	1		
		Hirundinidae - Swallows				
		Purple Martin	<i>Progne subis</i>	1		SC
		Tree Swallow	<i>Tachycineta bicolor</i>	1		
		Northern Rough-winged Swallow	<i>Stelgidopteryx serripennis</i>	1		
		Bank Swallow	<i>Riparia riparia</i>	1		
		Cliff Swallow	<i>Petrochelidon pyrrhonota</i>	1		
		Cave Swallow	<i>Petrochelidon fulva</i>	4	Review	
		Barn Swallow	<i>Hirundo rustica</i>	1		
		Paridae - Chickadees/Titmice				
		Black-capped Chickadee	<i>Poecile atricapillus</i>	1		
		Boreal Chickadee	<i>Poecile hudsonicus</i>	2		SGCN, SC
		Tufted Titmouse	<i>Baeolophus bicolor</i>	1		
		Sittidae - Nuthatches				
		Red-breasted Nuthatch	<i>Sitta canadensis</i>	1		
		White-breasted Nuthatch	<i>Sitta carolinensis</i>	1		
		Brown-headed Nuthatch	<i>Sitta pusilla</i>	4	Review	
		Certhiidae - Creepers				
		Brown Creeper	<i>Certhia americana</i>	1		
		Troglodytidae - Wrens				
		Rock Wren	<i>Salpinctes obsoletus</i>	4	Review	
		House Wren	<i>Troglodytes aedon</i>	1		
		Winter Wren	<i>Troglodytes hiemalis</i>	1		
		Sedge Wren	<i>Cistothorus platensis</i>	1		
		Marsh Wren	<i>Cistothorus palustris</i>	1		
		Bewick's Wren	<i>Thryomanes bewickii</i>	4	Review	
		Carolina Wren	<i>Thryothorus ludovicianus</i>	2		
		Poliopitidae - Gnatcatchers				
		Blue-gray Gnatcatcher	<i>Poliopitila caerulea</i>	1		
		Regulidae - Kinglets				
		Golden-crowned Kinglet	<i>Regulus satrapa</i>	1		
		Ruby-crowned Kinglet	<i>Regulus calendula</i>	1		
		Turdidae - Thrushes				
		Eastern Bluebird	<i>Sialia sialis</i>	1		
		Mountain Bluebird	<i>Sialia currucoides</i>	3	Review	
		Townsend's Solitaire	<i>Myadestes townsendi</i>	2		
		Veery	<i>Catharus fuscescens</i>	1		SGCN
		Gray-cheeked Thrush	<i>Catharus minimus</i>	1		
		Swainson's Thrush	<i>Catharus ustulatus</i>	1		SC
		Hermit Thrush	<i>Catharus guttatus</i>	1		
		Wood Thrush	<i>Hylocichla mustelina</i>	1		SGCN
		American Robin	<i>Turdus migratorius</i>	1		
		Varied Thrush	<i>Ixoreus naevius</i>	2		
		Mimidae - Mockingbirds/Thrashers				
		Gray Catbird	<i>Dumetella carolinensis</i>	1		
		Northern Mockingbird	<i>Mimus polyglottos</i>	2		
		Sage Thrasher	<i>Oreoscoptes montanus</i>	4	Review	
		Brown Thrasher	<i>Toxostoma rufum</i>	1		SGCN
		Curve-billed Thrasher	<i>Toxostoma curvirostre</i>	4	Review	
		Sturnidae - Starlings				
		European Starling	<i>Sturnus vulgaris</i>	1		
		Motacillidae - Wagtails/Pipits				
		American Pipit	<i>Anthus rubescens</i>	1		
		Bombycillidae - Waxwings				
		Bohemian Waxwing	<i>Bombycilla garrulus</i>	2		
		Cedar Waxwing	<i>Bombycilla cedrorum</i>	1		
		Ptilonotidae - Silky-Flycatchers				
		Phainopepla	<i>Phainopepla nitens</i>	4	Review	
		Calcaridae - Longspurs and Snow Buntings				
		Lapland Longspur	<i>Calcarus lapponicus</i>	1		

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		Chestnut-collared Longspur	<i>Calcarius ornatus</i>	4	Review	
		Smith's Longspur	<i>Calcarius pictus</i>	3	Review	
		Snow Bunting	<i>Plectrophenax nivalis</i>	1		
		Parulidae - Wood-Warblers				
		Ovenbird	<i>Seiurus aurocapilla</i>	1		
		Worm-eating Warbler	<i>Helmitheros vermivorum</i>	3	Review	SGCN, END
		Louisiana Waterthrush	<i>Parkesia motacilla</i>	2		SGCN, SC
		Northern Waterthrush	<i>Parkesia noveboracensis</i>	1		
		Golden-winged Warbler	<i>Vermivora chrysoptera</i>	2		SGCN
		Blue-winged Warbler	<i>Vermivora cyanoptera</i>	1		SGCN
		Black-and-white Warbler	<i>Mniotilta varia</i>	1		
		Prothonotary Warbler	<i>Protonotaria citrea</i>	1		SGCN, SC
		Swainson's Warbler	<i>Limnothlypis swainsonii</i>	4	Review	
		Tennessee Warbler	<i>Oreothlypis peregrina</i>	1		
		Orange-crowned Warbler	<i>Oreothlypis celata</i>	1		
		Nashville Warbler	<i>Oreothlypis ruficapilla</i>	1		
		Connecticut Warbler	<i>Oporornis agilis</i>	2		SGCN, SC
		MacGillivray's Warbler	<i>Geothlypis tolmiei</i>	4	Review	
		Mourning Warbler	<i>Geothlypis philadelphia</i>	1		
		Kentucky Warbler	<i>Geothlypis formosa</i>	2		SGCN, THR
		Common Yellowthroat	<i>Geothlypis trichas</i>	1		
		Hooded Warbler	<i>Setophaga citrina</i>	2		SGCN, THR
		American Redstart	<i>Setophaga ruticilla</i>	1		
		Kirtland's Warbler	<i>Setophaga kirtlandii</i>	3	Review	SGCN, SC
		Cape May Warbler	<i>Setophaga tigrina</i>	1		
		Cerulean Warbler	<i>Setophaga cerulea</i>	2		SGCN, THR
		Northern Parula	<i>Setophaga americana</i>	1		
		Magnolia Warbler	<i>Setophaga magnolia</i>	1		
		Bay-breasted Warbler	<i>Setophaga castanea</i>	1		
		Blackburnian Warbler	<i>Setophaga fusca</i>	1		
		Yellow Warbler	<i>Setophaga petechia</i>	1		
		Chestnut-sided Warbler	<i>Setophaga pennsylvanica</i>	1		
		Blackpoll Warbler	<i>Setophaga striata</i>	1		
		Black-throated Blue Warbler	<i>Setophaga caerulescens</i>	2		SGCN
		Palm Warbler	<i>Setophaga palmarum</i>	1		
		Pine Warbler	<i>Setophaga pinus</i>	1		
		Yellow-rumped Warbler	<i>Setophaga coronata</i>	1		
		Yellow-throated Warbler	<i>Setophaga dominica</i>	3	Review	SGCN, END
		Prairie Warbler	<i>Setophaga discolor</i>	3		
		Black-throated Gray Warbler	<i>Setophaga nigrescens</i>	4	Review	
		Townsend's Warbler	<i>Setophaga townsendi</i>	4	Review	
		Hermit Warbler	<i>Setophaga occidentalis</i>	4	Review	
		Black-throated Green Warbler	<i>Setophaga virens</i>	1		
		Canada Warbler	<i>Cardellina canadensis</i>	1		SGCN
		Wilson's Warbler	<i>Cardellina pusilla</i>	1		
		Yellow-breasted Chat	<i>Icteria virens</i>	2		SC
		Emberizidae - Emberizids				
		Green-tailed Towhee	<i>Pipilo chlorurus</i>	4	Review	
		Spotted Towhee	<i>Pipilo maculatus</i>	3	Review	
		Eastern Towhee	<i>Pipilo erythrophthalmus</i>	1		
		Rufous-crowned Sparrow	<i>Aimophila ruficeps</i>	4	Review	
		American Tree Sparrow	<i>Spizella arborea</i>	1		
		Chipping Sparrow	<i>Spizella passerina</i>	1		
		Clay-colored Sparrow	<i>Spizella pallida</i>	1		
		Field Sparrow	<i>Spizella pusilla</i>	1		SGCN
		Vesper Sparrow	<i>Pooecetes gramineus</i>	1		SGCN
		Lark Sparrow	<i>Chondestes grammacus</i>	1		SGCN, SC
		Black-throated Sparrow	<i>Amphispiza bilineata</i>	4	Review	
		Lark Bunting	<i>Calamospiza melanocorys</i>	3	Review	
		Savannah Sparrow	<i>Passerculus sandwichensis</i>	1		
		Grasshopper Sparrow	<i>Ammodramus savannarum</i>	2		SGCN
		Baird's Sparrow	<i>Ammodramus bairdii</i>	4	Review	
		Henslow's Sparrow	<i>Ammodramus henslowii</i>	2		SGCN, THR
		Le Conte's Sparrow	<i>Ammodramus leconteii</i>	2		SGCN, SC
		Nelson's Sparrow	<i>Ammodramus nelsoni</i>	3		SGCN
		Fox Sparrow	<i>Passerella iliaca</i>	1		

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		Song Sparrow	<i>Melospiza melodia</i>	1			
		Lincoln's Sparrow	<i>Melospiza lincolnii</i>	1			
		Swamp Sparrow	<i>Melospiza georgiana</i>	1			
		White-throated Sparrow	<i>Zonotrichia albicollis</i>	1			
		Harris's Sparrow	<i>Zonotrichia querula</i>	2			
		White-crowned Sparrow	<i>Zonotrichia leucophrys</i>	1			
		Golden-crowned Sparrow	<i>Zonotrichia atricapilla</i>	4	Review		
		Dark-eyed Junco	<i>Junco hyemalis</i>	1			
		Cardinalidae - Cardinals/Saltators/Allies					
		Summer Tanager	<i>Piranga rubra</i>	2			
		Scarlet Tanager	<i>Piranga olivacea</i>	1			
		Western Tanager	<i>Piranga ludoviciana</i>	3	Review		
		Northern Cardinal	<i>Cardinalis cardinalis</i>	1			
		Pyrrhuloxia	<i>Cardinalis sinuatus</i>	4	Review		
		Rose-breasted Grosbeak	<i>Pheucticus ludovicianus</i>	1			
		Black-headed Grosbeak	<i>Pheucticus melanocephalus</i>	3	Review		
		Blue Grosbeak	<i>Passerina caerulea</i>	3	Review		
		Lazuli Bunting	<i>Passerina amoena</i>	4	Review		
		Indigo Bunting	<i>Passerina cyanea</i>	1			
		Painted Bunting	<i>Passerina ciris</i>	4	Review		
		Dickcissel	<i>Spiza americana</i>	1		SGCN	
		Icteridae - Blackbirds					
		Bobolink	<i>Dolichonyx oryzivorus</i>	1		SGCN	
		Red-winged Blackbird	<i>Agelaius phoeniceus</i>	1			
		Eastern Meadowlark	<i>Sturnella magna</i>	1		SGCN	
		Western Meadowlark	<i>Sturnella neglecta</i>	2		SGCN, SC	
		Yellow-headed Blackbird	<i>Xanthocephalus xanthocephalus</i>	1		SC	
		Rusty Blackbird	<i>Euphagus carolinus</i>	2		SGCN	
		Brewer's Blackbird	<i>Euphagus cyanocephalus</i>	1			
		Common Grackle	<i>Quiscalus quiscula</i>	1			
		Great-tailed Grackle	<i>Quiscalus mexicanus</i>	4	Review		
		Brown-headed Cowbird	<i>Molothrus ater</i>	1			
		Orchard Oriole	<i>Icterus spurius</i>	1			
		Hooded Oriole	<i>Icterus cucullatus</i>	4	Review		
		Streak-backed Oriole	<i>Icterus pustulatus</i>	4	Review		
		Bullock's Oriole	<i>Icterus bullockii</i>	3	Review		
		Baltimore Oriole	<i>Icterus galbula</i>	1			
		Scott's Oriole	<i>Icterus parisorum</i>	4	Review		
		Fringillidae - Fringilline/Cardueline Finches					
		Brambling	<i>Fringilla montifringilla</i>	4	Review		
		Gray-crowned Rosy-Finch	<i>Leucosticte tephrocotis</i>	4	Review		
		Pine Grosbeak	<i>Pinicola enucleator</i>	2			
		Purple Finch	<i>Haemorhous purpureus</i>	1			
		House Finch	<i>Haemorhous mexicanus</i>	1			
		Red Crossbill	<i>Loxia curvirostra</i>	2		SGCN	
		White-winged Crossbill	<i>Loxia leucoptera</i>	2			
		Common Redpoll	<i>Acanthis flammea</i>	1			
		Hoary Redpoll	<i>Acanthis hornemanni</i>	3	Review		
		Pine Siskin	<i>Spinus pinus</i>	1			
		American Goldfinch	<i>Spinus tristis</i>	1			
		Evening Grosbeak	<i>Coccothraustes vespertinus</i>	2			
		Passeridae - Old World Sparrows					
		House Sparrow	<i>Passer domesticus</i>	1			
		Eurasian Tree Sparrow	<i>Passer montanus</i>	4	Review		
		HYPOTHETICAL SPECIES					
		Clark's Grebe					
		Spotted Redshank					
		Roseate Tern					
		Long-billed Murrelet					
		Cassin's Kingbird					
		Yellow-browed Warbler					
		Virginia's Warbler					
		Northern Wheatear					
		Sprague's Pipit					

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			Lesser Goldfinch				

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